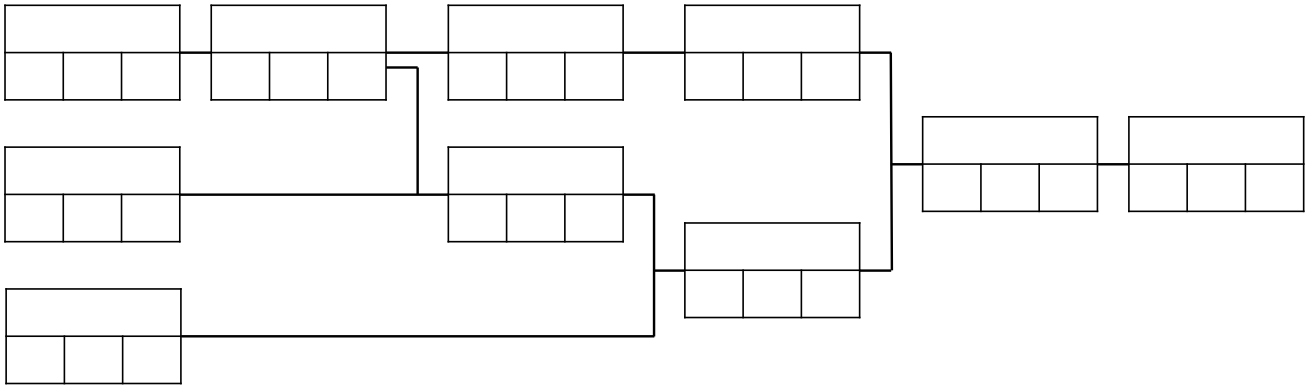
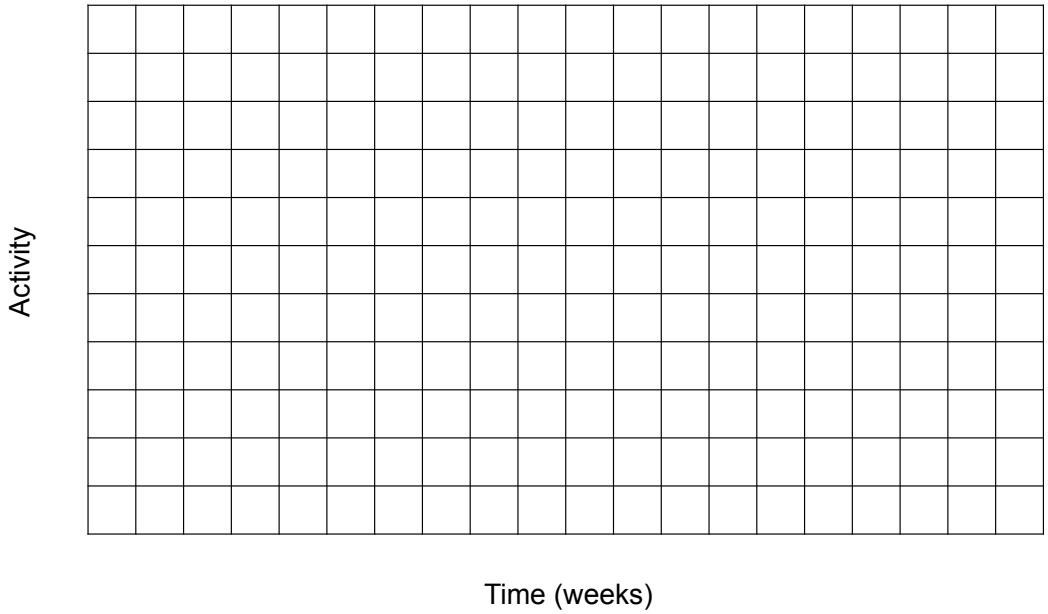
Exercise 21.6

1.



2.