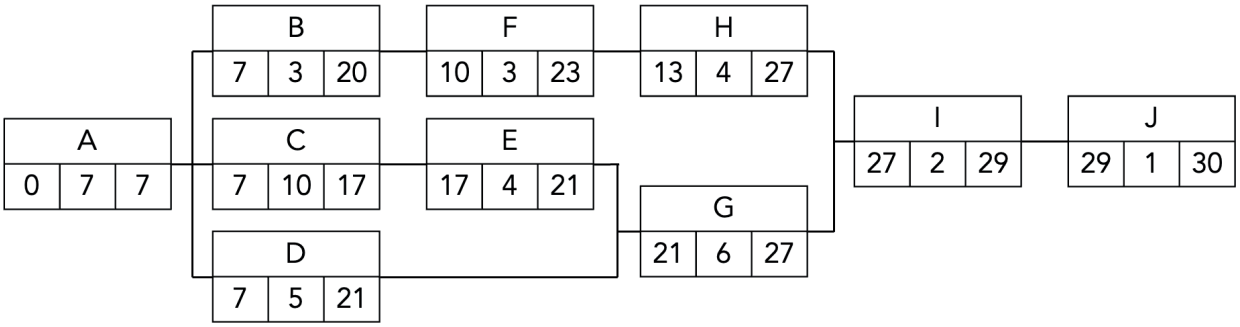
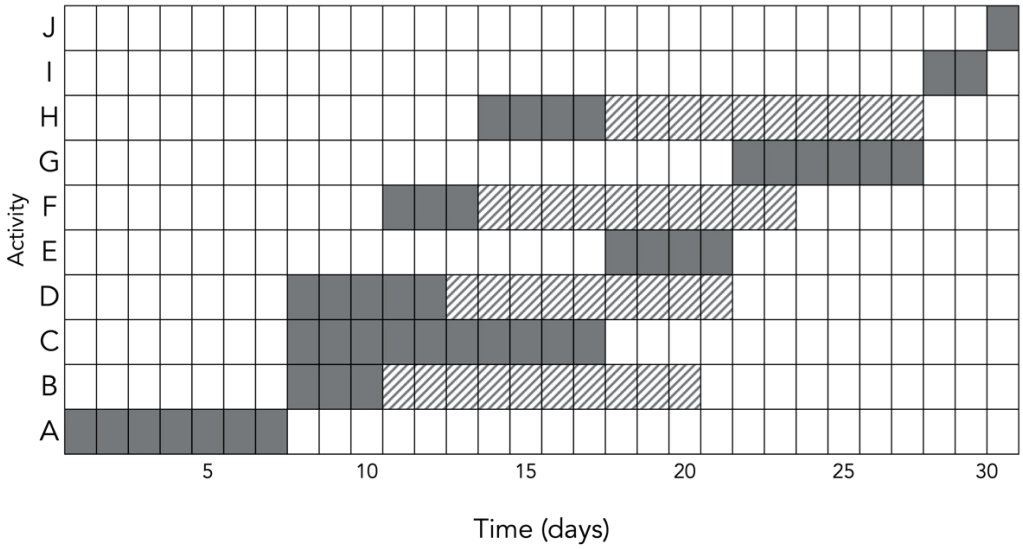
Exercise 23.2

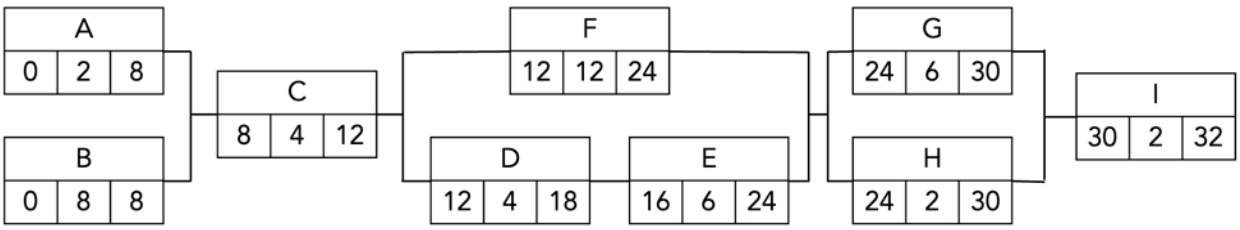
1.

(a)



(b)



2.

(b)